Unit 1

1A Personality

Exercise 1  page 4
1 shy 2 nasty 3 serious 4 stupid 5 weak 6 polite 
7 generous 8 talkative 9 patient 10 honest 11 arrogant

Exercise 2  page 4
The opposite of hard-working is lazy.

Exercise 3  page 4
2 dishonest 3 generous 4 rude 5 talkative 6 clever 
7 nasty 8 lazy 9 funny 10 impatient

Exercise 4 LISTENING 2  page 4
1 Terry I love going out with my Uncle Harry. He always pays for everybody. 
He just enjoys spending money! He's so different from his brother (that's my dad, of course). The only problem with Harry is that he can be rather impolite. He isn't very sensitive and doesn't think before he speaks. The other day he really upset my dad when he told him he was mean.

2 Julie My mum's amazing, really. She never loses her temper, she just stays really calm. She's got four children (me, my brother and my two sisters) and has to ask us to do things ten or twenty times before we actually do them – but she doesn't get angry. She also works full-time at the supermarket and doesn't get home until 6 o'clock. I don't know how she fits it all in. She never stops!

3 Martin My sister and I have completely different personalities. I like meeting new people and am happy to chat to people I don't know – at parties, for example. But Sonia feels a bit nervous in situations like that. She never talks about herself. Last summer for example she got fantastic marks in her exams but you never hear her talking about it.

4 Emma We're twins, but we aren't identical. We don't look alike, and our personalities aren't alike, either. For example, I don't say very much, normally. I'm fairly quiet. Louise is the complete opposite. She never stops! But she doesn't talk about herself. Last summer for example she got fantastic marks in her exams but you never hear her talking about it.

Challenge! LISTENING 2  page 4
1 He can be rather impolite.
2 She never loses her temper, she just stays really calm.
3 Sonia feels a bit nervous in situations like that.
4 I'm fairly quiet. Louise is the complete opposite.
5 rather impolite
6 her temper, really calm
7 feels, bit nervous
8 fairly quiet, complete opposite

Exercise 5  page 4
2 irresponsible 3 insensitive 4 unfair 5 irrational 6 immature 7 intolerant 8 disloyal

Exercise 6  page 4
1 sensitive 2 fit 3 immature 4 irrational 5 tolerant 6 disloyal 7 fair 8 irresponsible

1B Present simple and continuous

Exercise 1  page 5
2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 I'm wearing trainers today. 5 ✓ 6 Look. That man is wearing pink shoes.
7 'What does Sam do?' 'He's a dentist.'

Exercise 2  page 5
1 Are, having 2 'm shopping 3 are, looking for 4 never wear 5 like 6 know 7 do, need 
8 'm going

Exercise 3  page 5
1 a Are, coming b do, come 
2 a wears b 'm wearing 
3 a Does, see b Are, seeing 
4 a plays b is playing 
5 a hate b 'm enjoying

Exercise 4  page 5
1 are, doing 2 'm texting 3 're going 4 are, laughing 
5 is going 6 are, doing 7 'm going 8 isn't going

Exercise 5  page 5
1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 b 8 b

Challenge!  Students' own answers

1C Lifestyles

Exercise 1  page 6
Students' own answers

Exercise 2  page 6
1 G 2 F 3 C 4 E 5 D 6 B 7 A

Exercise 3  page 6
hospitalable: friendly and welcoming
fertile: good soil or land
independent: free from outside control
patriotic: supporting one's country
sensible: based on good judgement
vibrant: full of energy and life
weaving: making a fabric
woodcarving: making an object from wood
ceramics: pots made from clay
city dwellers: people who live in the city
hanging out: spending time relaxing
achievements: things done successfully prominent: important or famous
1D Verb + infinitive or –ing form

Exercise 1  page 7
1 wearing  2 getting  3 feeling  4 eating out  5 playing
6 going  1 d 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 e 6 f

Exercise 2  page 7
1 to pass  2 to carry  3 to answer
4 to hear  5 to tell  6 to go  7 to come  8 to be

Exercise 3  page 7
1 to play  2 working  3 meeting  4 thinking
5 to buy  6 helping  7 to give  8 eating  9 listening
10 to be  11 going out  12 to phone

Exercise 4  page 7
Possible answers:
I can’t imagine getting up before 6 a.m.
I can’t stand going out in the rain.
I don’t mind tidying my room.
I hope to live in a foreign country.
I’m looking forward to going home this afternoon.
I refuse to do the washing up.

Challenge!  page 7
verb + infinitive  verb + –ing
dare  manage  wish  deny  imagine

1E Music and personality

Exercise 1  page 8
1 easy-going  2 passionate  3 rebellious  4 creative
5 gentle  6 outgoing

Exercise 2  page 8
1 indie  2 country and western  3 classical  4 blues
5 heavy metal  6 jazz  7 soul  8 reggae  9 rap  10 pop
11 rock’n’roll

Exercise 3  page 8
1 C 2 A 3 B 4 - 5 D

Exercise 4  page 8
1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a

Challenge!  page 8
Students’ own answers

1F Exchanging opinions

Exercise 1  page 9
1 dancing  2 eating out  3 listening to music  4 shopping
5 playing chess  6 playing computer games  7 surfing the Net

Exercise 2  page 9
1 fancy  2 stand  3 keen  4 rather  5 fan  6 fond  7 into

Exercise 3  LISTENING 4  page 9
1 I’d rather listen to music.
2 Do you fancy eating out?
3 I love surfing the Net.
4 I can’t stand shopping!
5 I like playing chess.
6 I’m not that keen on dancing.
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 a 5 a 6 a

Exercise 4  LISTENING 5  page 9
1 What do you like doing after school?
2 What do you like doing at weekends?
3 What kind of music are you into?
4 Do you fancy going to the cinema this evening?
Students’ own answers

Exercise 5  LISTENING 6  page 9
Sue  What do you like doing in your free time, Tom?
Tom  I really love going to the cinema.
Sue  Me too. What kind of films do you like?
Tom  I like sci-fi films.
Sue  I’m not really a fan of sci-fi films. I prefer romantic comedies. What else do you like doing?
Tom  I’m quite fond of reading.
Sue  So am I. What kind of books do you like?
Tom  Detective stories. What about you?
Sue  I’m a big fan of romantic novels.
1 free  2 really  3 the  4 too  5 kind  6 not  7 of
8 else  9 I’m  10 am  11 kind  12 about  13 a  14 of

Exercise 6  page 9
Possible answer:
Rob  What do you like doing in your free time, Ann?
Ann  I really love listening to music.
Rob  So do I! What kind of music are you into?
Ann  I’m a big fan of Take That.
Rob  I’m not that keen on Take That. I prefer Maroon 5. What else do you like doing?
Ann  I’m quite fond of surfing the net.
Rob  Me too. What’s your favourite website?
Ann  I love Facebook. What about you?
Rob  I’m a big fan of YouTube. It’s great!
1G A personal profile

Preparation

Exercise 1 (page 10)
Name and age: Melanie, 17
Personality: active, talkative, confident, ambitious
Personality of people she likes: quiet, modest
Hobbies: fashion, films, gymnastics, dancing

Exercise 2 (page 10)
1 I’m looking for email friends…
2 I actually enjoy the company of…
3 Do you fancy getting in touch?

Exercise 3 (page 10)
1 I’m interested in photography.
2 I’m a big fan of rugby and football.
3 I’m crazy about computer games.
4 I do a bit of swimming and windsurfing.
5 My hobbies are listening to music and dancing.

Writing guide

Exercise 5 (page 10)
Students’ own answers

1 Culture Extra

Education in Ukraine

Exercise 1 (page 11)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2 (page 11)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 3 (page 11)
1 kindergarten 2 alphabet 3 primary
4 upper 5 subjects 6 specialized 7 elective
8 exams 9 private 10 extensive

Exercise 4 (page 11)
1 They develop social skills; they also learn literacy and numeracy.
2 Students can continue their studies or leave school.
3 They start to learn a foreign language in grade 1.
4 Students in senior grades can take elective courses.
5 There are more than 20,000 schools in Ukraine.

Exercise 5 (page 11)
Students’ own answers

Unit 2

2A A question of sport

Exercise 1 (page 12)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sport</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>judo</td>
<td>15:00 Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>volleyball</td>
<td>15:00 Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>athletics</td>
<td>13:00 Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cricket</td>
<td>15:00 Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rugby</td>
<td>15:00 Saturday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>netball</td>
<td>11:00 Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>badminton</td>
<td>13:00 Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rowing</td>
<td>11:00 Saturday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>weightlifting</td>
<td>11:00 Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ski jumping</td>
<td>11:00 Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>basketball</td>
<td>13:00 Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surfing</td>
<td>13:00 Saturday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>karate</td>
<td>11:00 Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>snowboarding</td>
<td>13:00 Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wrestling</td>
<td>13:00 Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>baseball</td>
<td>11:00 Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boxing</td>
<td>15:00 Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ice hockey</td>
<td>15:00 Monday</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 2 (page 12)

1 Wednesday 2 Saturday 3 Monday 4 Thursday

Exercise 3 (page 12)

2 doing boxing 3 playing basketball 4 going surfing
5 doing judo 6 going rowing 7 playing volleyball
8 doing karate 9 going snowboarding 10 playing ice hockey

Exercise 4 (page 12)

1 won 2 missed 3 scored 4 passed 5 kicked 6 lost

2B Past simple

Exercise 1 (page 13)

1 was 2 wrote 3 prepared 4 spent 5 didn’t win
6 finished 7 won 8 didn’t leave 9 waited 10 wanted
11 had 12 named

Exercise 2 (page 13)

1 came 2 started 3 was 4 cleaned 5 asked 6 wanted
7 gave 8 was

Exercise 3 (page 13)

1 did, take part 2 did, train 3 Did, win 4 Did, become
5 did, come 6 did, give
Exercise 4  page 13
2 didn’t go 3 didn’t take place 4 invented 5 competed
6 wore 7 didn’t kick 8 won

Exercise 5  page 13
Students’ own answers

2C Sporting heroes

Exercise 1  page 14
1 g 2 j 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 l 7 i 8 c 9 d 10 a
Exercise 2  page 14
c
Exercise 3  page 14
1 He doesn’t give up.
2 He failed the dribbling test.
3 He was injured and took a long time to recover.
4 Chelsea bought him in 2006.
5 He started his career at Dynamo when he was young and has finished at the same club now he is older.
6 He raises money to help orphanages and gives money to hospitals for equipment and hospital workers.

Challenge!  page 14
Students’ own answers

Listening Extra Unit 2
Exercise 1  LISTENING 7  page 106
It all started in 1980, in a pub in Wales. Two men were having an argument about an unusual topic: one of them was saying that humans were faster than horses over a long distance, in a cross-country race. The other man was insisting that horses were much faster than humans. Who was right? They couldn’t agree. Well, the owner of the pub – a man called Gordon Green – heard the argument and decided to find out the answer…by organizing a race between people and horses!
The first race took place in the same year – 1980 – and the ‘man versus horse marathon’ became a regular yearly event. (In fact, the course is only 35 km long, so it isn’t actually a marathon.) The competitors were men, women… and horses. For the first few years, a horse always won the race.
In 1985, a new rule allowed cyclists to take part as well and although a horse won the race that year too, it only just beat Jacquie Phelan, a champion cyclist from the USA. In 1989, British cyclist Tim Gould beat the first horse by three minutes. This was the first time that a human won the event.
The first human to win the race on foot was Huw Lobb. In 2004, he completed the course in 2 hours, 5 minutes and 19 seconds. He won £25,000. That year there were 500 human competitors and 40 horses. The only other year a human won was in 2007. It seems that horses are faster than people after all.
A horse usually wins the ‘man versus horse’ marathon.

Exercise 2  LISTENING 7  page 106
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 c 7 b 8 c

2D Past simple and past continuous

Exercise 1  page 15
1 went 2 were staying 3 happened 4 was shining
5 decided 6 were playing 7 came 8 suggested
9 was wearing 10 agreed 11 lost 12 enjoyed

Exercise 2  page 15
1 begin ➞ began
2 not appear ➞ didn’t appear
3 was running ➞ were running
4 were giving ➞ gave
5 was watching ➞ were watching
6 didn’t won ➞ didn’t win
7 didn’t ran ➞ didn’t run

Exercise 3  page 15
1 broke, was playing
2 didn’t hear, weren’t listening
3 dropped, was running
4 weren’t wearing, met
5 was raining, left
6 ate, wasn’t looking

Challenge!  page 15
At eleven o’clock yesterday morning, the sun was shining. A boy was cycling and a girl was chatting on the phone. Two women were having a coffee and a man was reading a magazine. Two cats were fighting.

2E Surf’s up

Exercise 1  page 16
1 splash 2 floating 3 wave 4 surface 5 paddle 6 shore

Exercise 2  page 16
Clay Marzo and Jamie Tierney got to know each other while Jamie was making a documentary about Clay.

Exercise 3  page 16
1 F: Marzo looks relaxed while he is surfing.
2 T 3 T
4 F: Marzo was a professional surfer when he was eleven years old.
5 T
6 F: The film director realized Marzo had Asperger’s syndrome.

Exercise 4  page 16
1 e 2 b 3 h 4 a 5 g 6 c 7 f 8 d

Challenge!  page 16
Students’ own answers
2F Talking about the past

Exercise 1  page 17
1 have a barbecue  2 see a show  3 go dancing  
4 go to a theme park  5 cook dinner  6 visit relatives  
7 go away for the weekend  8 go bowling  9 play volleyball

Exercise 2  page 17
1 Who did you play with?  2 What did you listen to?  
3 What did you take photos of?  4 Which rides did you go on?  
5 Who did you stay with?

Challenge! page 17
I went to the cinema.  
I went away for the weekend.  
I cooked dinner.  
I saw a show.  
I went bowling.  

Students’ own answers

Exercise 3  page 17
Students’ own answers

Exercise 4 page 18
Students’ own answers

Writing guide

Exercise 4 page 18
Students’ own answers

2 Culture Extra

Ukraine: factfile

Exercise 1 page 19
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2 page 19
1 France  
2 nearly 100%  
3 the Carpathians  
4 iron ore, coal, natural gas, oil, salt, marble and granite  
5 -8˚C to 2˚C

Exercise 3 page 19
23,000 rivers; Mount Hoverla is 2,061 metres high; 57% of land 
used for agriculture; the area of Ukraine is 603,700 square metres; 
the population of Ukraine is 46 million; the Dnipro river is 966 
kilometres long; average summer temperatures are 17˚C to 25˚C

Exercise 4 page 19
Students’ own answers

Get Ready for your Exam 1

Listening

Exercise 2 page 24
Interviewer  Hello and good morning. Welcome to Sports Today. We have 
with us in the studio a young lady who is making a name for herself in the cold 
and icy world of figure skating. Her name is Britney Spence. Hello Britney and 
welcome.

Britney  Thank you. Pleased to be here.

Interviewer  Britney, could you tell us how you came to be interested in ice 
skating?

Britney  Well, I started when I was very young. My friends all went to ballet 
classes, but I wasn’t interested in that. When I was four I watched the ice-skating 
world championships on TV and loved all the fantastic moves the dancers 
performed. I begged my mum to take me to the local ice rink. I tried ice-skating 
and I loved it. I fell over but I didn’t care. I just got up again. So I started having 
lessons.

Interviewer  And the rest, as they say, is history… But when did you realise that 
you wanted to ice skate competitively?

Britney  Well, my teacher encouraged me to enter small competitions from 
the very beginning but my parents were not very happy about it. My teacher 
talked to them and finally they agreed. I had the right kind of personality for it. I 
was never a shy child. I was usually confident and a bit impatient, to be honest. 
I loved competing though.

Interviewer  When did you decide that doubles figure skating was for you?

Britney  When I was twelve a boy joined our classes. He was very quiet but I 
could see he was good. Our teacher put us together and it worked well. We 
talked to them and finally they agreed. I had the right kind of personality for it. I 
was never a shy child. I was usually confident and a bit impatient, to be honest. 
I loved competing though.

Interviewer  And that was Matt Bridges, your skating partner?

Britney  Yes, Matt and I have been partners since we were 12. We train together 
five times a week. He’s very hard-working. I can’t be lazy when I’m with him!

Interviewer  And you’re training hard at the moment, aren’t you?
Britney Yes, the junior world championships are coming up and we really want to do well.

Interviewer The best of luck and we will all be watching you.

Britney Thank you.

---

**Reading**

Exercise 1 page 20

1 B 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 A

Exercise 2 page 20

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 F 5 D

**Use of English**

Exercise 1 page 21

1 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 F 6 A 7 A 8 C 9 B 10 B

Exercise 2 page 21

1 A 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 A 7 A 8 C 9 B 10 B

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**Speaking**

Students’ own answers

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**Writing**

Students’ own answers

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**Unit 3**

3A Landscapes

Exercise 1 page 22

| rubbish bin | 5 | street lamp | 9 |
| roadworks | 7 | billboard | 3 |
| postbox | 6 | bus stop | 4 |
| pedestrian crossing | 2 | roundabout | 8 |
| traffic lights | 1 |

Exercise 2 page 22

1 turn 2 across 3 take 4 past 5 go 6 straight 7 end 8 right 9 through

Exercise 3 LISTENING 11 page 22

**Route 1** At the roundabout, go straight on. Go past that rubbish bin and at the end of the road, turn left. Then turn left again. It’s opposite the billboard.

**Route 2** Go straight on at the roundabout. Go past the postbox and at the end of the road, turn right. Go across the pedestrian crossing. Then follow the footpath… and you’re there!

**Route 3** Go left at the roundabout. Then take the first right. Go past the bus stop. At the traffic lights, go straight on. At the end of the road, turn right. And you’re there.

1 bus stop 2 swimming pool 3 park

Exercise 4 page 22

1 barn 2 bridge 3 cottage 4 farmhouse 5 field 6 footpath 7 gate 8 hedge 9 lane 10 pond 11 stream 12 village 13 wood

Not included: farmhouse, lane, pond, village, wood

Exercise 5 page 22

1 bin 2 pole 3 signs 4 pool 5 centre, teacher 6 tennis

Challenge! LISTENING 12 page 22

1 Don’t drop that packet on the floor, put it in the rubbish bin.
2 She lost control of the car and it hit a telegraph pole.
3 In Wales, the road signs are in English and Welsh.
4 I was videoing the party when I fell into the swimming pool.
5 While I was walking through the shopping centre, I met my head teacher.
6 My dad is brilliant at table tennis.

1 rubbish bin 2 telegraph pole 3 road signs 4 swimming pool 5 shopping centre, head teacher 6 table tennis

---

3B some, any, much, many, a lot of, a little, a few

Exercise 1 page 23

1 some 2 any 3 some 4 any 5 any 6 any 7 some 8 some 9 some 10 any

Exercise 2 page 23

1 much 2 a few 3 a lot of 4 many 5 a little 6 lots of 7 a few 8 much

Exercise 3 page 23

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 c 6 a 7 c 8 b

Exercise 4 page 23

1 a few 2 any 3 many 4 lots of 5 lots of 6 much 7 some 8 a lot of

Challenge! page 23

Students’ own answers

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3C UK Cities: Oxford and Cambridge

Exercise 1 page 24

Students’ own answers

Exercise 2 page 24

rugby; students; the environment; museums

Exercise 3 page 24

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 DS 8 F

Challenge! page 24

Students’ own answers
Listening Extra Unit 3
Exercise 1 LISTENING 13 page 106
Speaker 1 I know it’s a tradition, but I just think it’s a really cruel activity. I’m glad that it’s illegal now. To be honest, I think it’s wrong. There are other hobbies you can do – there’s no need to kill animals for fun.
Speaker 2 I live in a village in the country, and there’s a long history of fox-hunting there. It wasn’t just the rich people – the upper classes – that did it. Everybody took part together. And it was good for the economy of this area. I think the ban was a shame.
Speaker 3 I think even before the ban, fox-hunting was losing its popularity. It’s outdated, isn’t it? I mean, I don’t know any young people who liked it. So for me, the hunting ban is fine. I’m happy about it.
Speaker 4 Some people say fox-hunting is part of the countryside – you know, it’s traditional – but I know a lot of farmers who are happy about the hunting ban. They say that fox hunts always caused a lot of damage to their fields and hedges, because the hunters rode their horses over them when they were chasing the fox.
Speaker 5 I didn’t have a strong opinion about fox-hunting before the ban. But I get angry when I read about people who break the law and still go hunting. It’s really important to respect the law. That’s even more important than respecting a tradition.

Exercise 3 page 26

3E Urban farmers?
Exercise 1 page 26
1 plough 2 seeds 3 wheat 4 crops 5 farmyard 6 land
Exercise 2 page 26
c
Exercise 3 page 26
1 B 2 E 3 C 4 A 5 F
Challenge Students’ own answers

3F Picture description
Exercise 1 page 27
1 This is a photo of… 2 on the right… 3 in front of the… 4 It looks like… 5 I’d imagine…
Exercise 2 page 27
1 This photo shows/In this photo we can see/This is a photo of 2 on the left 3 in front of 4 It looks like/I’d imagine 5 It looks as if/It looks like 6 Judging by 7 It looks as if/It looks like/I’d imagine 8 in the background
Exercise 3 LISTENING 14 page 27
1 There’s a man in the foreground holding a mobile phone. 2 There’s a church behind the man. 3 The man is wearing a watch on his right wrist. 4 In the background there’s a woman wearing a striped top. 5 The man on the right is wearing a tie. 6 The man on the right is wearing a shirt with short sleeves. 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F
Exercise 4 page 27
Students’ own answers
Exercise 5 page 27
Students’ own answers

3G A holiday blog
Preparation
Exercise 1 page 28
1 skiing 2 horse-riding 3 a run 4 a swim 5 a guided tour 6 – 7 a gallery 8 a zoo 9 – 10 cards 11 table tennis 12 souvenirs
Exercise 2 page 28
go on a canoe trip; visit a castle
Exercise 3 page 28
Students’ own translations
Exercise 4 page 28
1 freezing  2 huge  3 hilarious  4 stunning  5 fantastic
6 terrible

Challenge! page 28
boiling very hot quaint cute, picturesque
furious very angry starving very hungry
massive very big tiny very small

Quaint is not an extreme adjective.

Writing guide

Exercise 5 page 28
Students' own answers

3 Culture Extra
The UK

Exercise 1 page 29
1 England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland
2 Cardiff
3 coastline
4 Ben Nevis
5 the Severn
6 February

Exercise 2 page 29
a 5 b 2 c 1 d 4 e 3

Exercise 3 page 29
continent; river; mountain; channel; ocean; island; lake; sea

Exercise 4 page 29
Students' own answers

Exercise 5 page 29
Students' own answers

Unit 4

4A At the cinema

Exercise 1 page 30
1 historical drama  2 science fiction film  3 documentary film
4 action film  5 disaster film  6 romantic comedy
7 horror film  8 western  9 animated film  10 comedy
11 thriller  12 musical  13 war film

Exercise 2 page 30
2 spectacular  3 scary  4 moving  5 funny  6 dull
7 violent  8 entertaining  9 predictable

Exercise 3 page 30
1 frightening  2 amused  3 embarrassing  4 annoyed
5 confusing  6 shocked  7 exhausting  8 disappointed

Challenge! page 30
Students' own answers

4B Comparatives and superlatives

Exercise 1 page 31

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Short adjectives</th>
<th>Comparative</th>
<th>Superlative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>short</td>
<td>1 shorter</td>
<td>2 the shortest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hot</td>
<td>3 hotter</td>
<td>4 the hottest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>big</td>
<td>5 bigger</td>
<td>6 the biggest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nice</td>
<td>7 nicer</td>
<td>8 the nicest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scary</td>
<td>9 scarier</td>
<td>10 the scariest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>funny</td>
<td>11 funnier</td>
<td>12 the funniest</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Long adjectives</th>
<th>Comparative</th>
<th>Superlative</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>comfortable</td>
<td>13 more comfortable</td>
<td>14 the most comfortable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beautiful</td>
<td>15 more beautiful</td>
<td>16 the most beautiful</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Irregular adjectives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>good</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 2 page 31
2 Spain is sunnier than Britain.
3 Gold is more expensive than silver.
4 The Pacific Ocean is wider than the Atlantic Ocean.
5 Russia is colder than India.

Exercise 3 page 31
2 Which are friendlier, cats or dogs?
3 Which are more dangerous, motorbikes or cars?
4 Which is more exciting, ice hockey or football?
Students' own answers

Exercise 4 page 31
2 The Amazon is longer than the Yangtze, but the Nile is the longest.
3 New Guinea is larger than Borneo, but Greenland is the largest.
4 Emeralds are more expensive than rubies, but diamonds are the most expensive.

Exercise 5 page 31
1 the youngest  2 most good-looking  3 quicker  4 easier
5 biggest  6 the most successful  7 smaller

Challenge! page 31
Order not important
2 Mount Everest is higher than Snowdon.
3 The Nile is longer than the Amazon.
4 Antarctica is colder than Europe/Europe is hotter than Antarctica.
5 Gold is heavier than silver.
6 Rome is hotter than London/London is colder than Rome.
4C Ukraine in film

Exercise 1  page 32

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Film</th>
<th>Director</th>
<th>Genre</th>
<th>Adjective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lone Wolf</td>
<td>Roman Balaian</td>
<td>drama</td>
<td>moving, gripping, (students' own answers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moskal-Charivnyk (1995)</td>
<td>Mykola Zasieiev-Rudenko</td>
<td>musical comedy</td>
<td>funny, entertaining, (students' own answers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roksolana (1997)</td>
<td>Borys Nebieridze</td>
<td>TV serial</td>
<td>exciting, moving, (students' own answers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aurora (2006)</td>
<td>Oksana Bairak</td>
<td>tragedy</td>
<td>sentimental, gripping, (students' own answers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shtolnia (2006)</td>
<td>Liubomyr Kobylchuk</td>
<td>thriller</td>
<td>exciting, scary, (students' own answers)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 2  page 32

6 films; City Slickers is not Ukrainian

Exercise 3  page 32

1. He was 32.
2. Firstly comedies and spy films and later avant-garde films.
3. Arsenal, Earth and Ivan
4. The film studio in Kyiv.
5. Volodymyr Palahniuk
6. City Slickers
7. Kobzari
8. He is a film director and an actor.
9. Cossack Mamai and a beautiful Tatar girl.
10. Best Foreign Film

Challenge!  page 32
Students' own answers

Listening Extra Unit 4

Exercise 1  page 106

Jenny: Hi, Ben. Are you going to watch the Oscars tonight? I want to know who wins best actor this year. Who do you think should win?
Ben: Well, Jenny, I don't really know. I find it all a bit boring.
Jenny: Really? I'm surprised. You love films. You go to the cinema all the time.
Ben: I do love films, but I don't love the Oscars. They are all about big American blockbusters. I like them, but I also like European films.
Jenny: Well, of course the Oscars are American. It's an American show. But I love it. I love the dresses, the glamour, the tears. It's fun! I'm not really into the awards.
Ben: I prefer the Golden Globe Awards. I prefer the foreign journalists' choices of film.
Jenny: Oh, OK. But come and watch the Oscars with me, anyway. Maybe your favourite film will win.
Ben: Fine, let's watch it, then. But I'm not watching the beginning, when the stars arrive and show off their dresses.
1. F: Jenny loves watching the Oscars.
2. T
3. F: Ben likes them but he prefers European films.
4. F: Jenny loves the dresses and the glamour more than the awards.
5. T

4D (not) as … as, too, enough

Exercise 1  page 33

2. Dan is as rich as Constance.
3. Dan isn't as successful as Constance.
4. Constance isn't as tall as Dan.
5. Dan isn't as popular as Constance.
6. Constance isn't as heavy as Dan.
7. Dan is as hard-working as Constance.

Exercise 2  page 33

2. Jane is too lazy to help with the housework.
3. The box is too heavy to lift.
4. The lorry is too tall to go under the bridge.
5. The weather is too cold to play outside.
6. This coffee is too hot to drink.

Exercise 3  page 33

2. Jane isn't hard-working enough to help with the housework.
3. The box isn't light enough to lift.
4. The lorry isn't low enough to go under the bridge.
5. The weather isn't warm enough to play outside.
6. This coffee isn't cool enough to drink.

Exercise 4  page 33

2. I'm not as old as you.
3. It isn't too wet to play tennis.
4. Is your coat warm enough?

Challenge!  page 33

1. ice 2 a picture 3 a mouse 4 lightning 5 a bat 6 a bee 7 ABC 8 a tree
Students' own answers

4E Shaken and stirred

Exercise 1  page 34

1. silent film 2 slow motion 3 stuntman / stuntwoman
4. film studio 5 special effects 6 film industry 7 on location
8. fight scene

Exercise 2  page 34

1. Angelina Jolie 2 Tom Cruise

Exercise 3  page 34

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 c

Challenge!  page 34
Students' own answers

4F Buying tickets

Exercise 1  page 35

1. card 2 date 3 code 4 number 5 fee

Exercise 2  page 35

1. Can I help you?
2. Which showing would you like?
3. I'm afraid the 8:30 showing is sold out.
4. Sorry, did you say two adults?
5. How would you like to pay?
6. Can I have your credit card number, please?
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b
Exercise 3  LISTENING 17  page 35
Assistant  Good afternoon. Can I help you?
Girl  Can I have two tickets for True Grit, please?
Assistant  Which showing would you like?
Girl  The five thirty, please.
Assistant  I'm afraid the five thirty is sold out. We still have tickets for the eight thirty, though.
Girl  Just a moment, please. Dan, the five thirty showing of True Grit is sold out. Shall we go to the eight thirty or choose another film?
Boy  Let's go to 127 Hours instead.
Girl  OK. Have you got tickets for the six o'clock showing of 127 Hours?
Assistant  Yes, we have tickets for that. Adults or children?
Girl  Pardon?
Assistant  Adult tickets, or children's? Are you under 14?
Girl  No, we aren't.
Assistant  OK. That's two adults then. £19 in total.
Girl  OK. Here you are.
Assistant  £20. Thank you. And £1 change. Enjoy the film.
Girl  Thank you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Film</th>
<th>127 Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Showing</td>
<td>18.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tickets</td>
<td>Two adults, no children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total price</td>
<td>£19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 4  page 35
Students' own answers

Exercise 5  page 35
Students' own answers

4G  A film review

Preparation

Exercise 1  page 36
1  B  2  D  3  A  4  C

Exercise 2  page 36
1  F  2  F  3  F  4  F  5  T

Exercise 4  page 36
1  although  2  However,  3  Although  4  although
5  However,

Writing guide

Exercise 5  page 36
Students' own answers

4 Culture Extra  Bohdan Stupka

Exercise 1  page 37
Students' own answers

Exercise 2  page 37
1  27 August 1941 in Kulykiv, Lviv oblast
2  He was inspired by his experience in the war.
3  1970
4  the Kyiv Ukrainian Drama Theatre and the Ivan Franko State Theatre in Kyiv
5  Tevie the Milkman in Sholom Aleichem's Tevie-Tevel
6  He was awarded the title 'People's Artist of Ukraine'.

Exercise 3  page 37
Students' own answers

4 Culture Extra  The media in Ukraine

Exercise 1  page 38
TV: channel, station, advertisement, studio, screen, editor, commercial
Radio: channel, station, advertisement, studio, editor, commercial, disc jockey
Newspaper: tabloid, article, advertisement, cover, editor, headline, daily
Magazine: women's, article, advertisement, cover, editor, fashion.

Exercise 2  page 38
weekly: every week
quarterly: four times a year
comic strips: a series of funny drawings with writing
weather forecast: information about the weather
subscribe: to pay money to receive something
gossip: talk about other people, maybe in an unkind way
trends: the latest fashions
gadgets: small devices, especially new ones
current: happening now
advent: arrival, beginning

Exercise 3  page 38
1  F  2  T  3  T  4  F  5  F  6  F

Exercise 4  page 38
Students' own answers

Exercise 5  page 38
1  a  2  d  3  c  4  e  5  b
Students' own answers

Exercise 6  page 38
Students' own answers
4 Culture Extra

What’s on TV?

Exercise 1 (page 39)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2 (page 39)
2 news  2 chat show  3 cartoon  4 comedy
5 cookery programme  6 documentary  7 sports programme
8 soap opera  9 quiz show  10 wildlife programme

Exercise 3 (page 39)
1 F  2 F  3 T  4 F  5 F

Exercise 4 (page 39)
1 activity  2 educational  3 classical  4 health  5 latest
6 weather  7 jockey  8 maintain

Exercise 5 (page 39)
Students’ own answers

4 Culture Extra

TV favourites

Exercise 1 (page 40)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2 (page 40)
1 f  2 d  3 g  4 c  5 e  6 b  7 a

Exercise 3 (page 40)
Presenter: Ihor Kondratiuk
TV shows: Karaoke on the Maidan, X Factor and Chance
Singer: Vitalii Kozlovskiy

Exercise 4 (page 40)
1 In any city in the country.
2 He sings too.
3 They give money to the person they think is best.
4 He/She is the one with the most money.
5 Stylists, producers and make-up artists
6 X Factor is filmed in a studio and singers can be soloists or perform in groups.

Exercise 5 (page 40)
Students’ own answers

Unit 4 Culture Extra

TV presenters

Exercise 1 (page 41)
1 f  2 d  3 a  4 c  5 b  6 e

Exercise 2 (page 41)
1 reported  2 channels  3 show  4 series  5 comedy
6 choreographer  7 team  8 TV  9 projects

Exercise 3 (page 41)
1 OF  2 B  3 VZ  4 VZ  5 OF  6 VZ  7 B

Exercise 4 (page 41)
Students’ own answers

4 Culture Extra

Traditional Ukrainian music

Exercise 1 (page 42)
Styles: rock, jazz, folk, classical
Instruments: piano, guitar, saxophone, violin
People: composer, choir, fan, duet, conductor, vocalist
Places: stage, concert hall

Exercise 2 (page 42)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 3 (page 42)
Styles: religious music, opera
Instruments: kobza, bandura, fiddle, wind, percussion
People: kobzari, pianist, singer, bands
Places: theatre

Exercise 4 (page 42)
1 a  2 b  3 b  4 b  5 b

4 Culture Extra

Modern Ukrainian music

Exercise 1 (page 43)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adjective</th>
<th>Director</th>
<th>Genre</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ani Lorak</td>
<td>pop</td>
<td>rhythmic, imaginative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volodymyr Hryshko</td>
<td>opera, classical</td>
<td>melodic, traditional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TNMK or Tanok na Maidan Kongo</td>
<td>Hip hop, jazz</td>
<td>fun, rhythmic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mykola Lysenko</td>
<td>Classical</td>
<td>(boring)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dzhamala</td>
<td>jazz, opera</td>
<td>noisy, interesting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nina Matviienko</td>
<td>traditional, folk</td>
<td>traditional, melodic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DJ Topolskyi</td>
<td>dance</td>
<td>interesting, creative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potap and Nastia</td>
<td>R’n’B, pop</td>
<td>energetic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Okean Elzy</td>
<td>rock</td>
<td>creative, melodic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 2 (page 43)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 3 (page 43)
1 jazz  2 twelve  3 theme tune  4 original  5 frontman  6 videos

Challenge! (page 43)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 4 (page 43)
Students’ own answers
Get Ready for your Exam 2

Listening  LISTENING 18  page 44
1  What do I think of reality shows? I think they're stupid. There are so many of them on TV and I can't tell one from another. And the people who go on these shows are all the same, too. They're loud and rude and annoying. Who's interested in them?
2  I don't watch TV reality shows on TV in general, but there are a couple of programmes that I wouldn't want to miss. There's one where ordinary people get the chance to do something that they've only dreamed of. That's a wonderful idea. I want to go on that programme. I'd like to go to Antarctica.
3  I think TV reality shows are quite entertaining. It's a good idea to have ordinary people on TV, instead of all those boring, self-important celebrities. Celebrities want you to think that they are fantastic people with fantastic lives, but it's all rubbish. Everyday people are just as interesting. More interesting, actually.
4  Reality TV shows were new and fresh a while ago. I think the idea was a good one. It can be interesting to watch people who are just the same as you doing things on TV. It makes you think 'I could do that.' But now there are so many TV reality shows, they're getting quite boring.
5  I applied to go on the Big Brother reality TV reality show two years ago. I went for two interviews and spoke to a psychologist. Then I was invited for a lunch with a lot of other people. But I didn't get chosen for the show, and actually, I'm glad about that now!

Reading  page 44
1  T 2  F 3  A  4  C  5  E  6  B

Use of English  page 45
1  companies  2  reviews  3  performance  4  creation  5  audiences  6  director  7  dancer  8  young  9  leadership  10  talented  11  conductors

Speaking  page 45
Students' own answers

Writing  page 45
Students' own answers

Unit 5

5A At the shops

Exercise 1  page 46
1  newssagent's  2  stationer's  3  electrical store  4  butcher's  5  jeweller's  6  greengrocer's  7  garden centre  8  baker's

Exercise 2  LISTENING 19  page 46
1  Estate agent  Good morning. Can I help you?
   Man  Yes. I'm looking for a two-bedroom flat near the town centre.
   Estate agent  Right. OK. Well, we don't have very much at the moment. There's this one...here are the details.
   Man  Thanks. It's...£175,000.
   Estate agent  That's right. It's on West Street. Very nice location. Or this one. It's a little bit closer to the centre, in Cambridge Avenue. But it's more expensive.

Exercise 3  page 46
Students' own answers

Exercise 4  LISTENING 20  page 46
1  eighty-five p  2  fifteen pounds  3  two pounds fifty  4  ninety-nine p  5  nine ninety-five  6  three pounds fifty  7  seven p  8  a hundred and five pounds  1  85p  2  £1.50  3  £2.50  4  99p  5  £9.95  6  £3.50  7  7p  8  £105

Exercise 5  page 46
2  owed  3  spent  4  cost  5  charged  6  saved  7  paid for  8  sold  9  lent

Challenge!  LISTENING 21  page 46
1  My new phone only cost me £75 online, so I saved £50.
2  Does the jeweller's in town sell gold watches?
3  At the baker's, they charge £4.95 for a chocolate cake.
4  If you buy two CDs at the entertainment store, you save £5.

See LISTENING 21 transcript.

5B Present perfect

Exercise 1  page 47
1  been  2  begun  3  bought  4  finished  5  lived  6  made  7  owned  8  played  9  rained  10  sunbathed  11  taken  12  travelled  13  visited  14  written
**Exercise 2**

2 've bought 3 has written 4 've been 5 have travelled
6 've taken 7 hasn't begun 8 hasn't rained

**Exercise 3**

1 been 2 gone 3 been 4 been 5 gone 6 gone

**Exercise 4 LISTENING 22**

Connor Hi! How are you?…Yes, I'm having a great time, thanks…No, I haven't bought any souvenirs yet. I haven't had time! Why did you ask that?…Oh. You want a present…Well, don't worry, I won't forget…Sunbathing? No, I haven't sunbathed at all. The weather isn't sunny…I've done lots of things! I've been to a castle too…Sports? No, I haven't played volleyball with my new friends this afternoon!

1 X 2 X 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 X

**Exercise 5**

2 Has he sunbathed? No, he hasn't.
3 Has he been on a boat trip? Yes, he has.
4 Has he made new friends? Yes, he has.
5 Has he visited a castle? Yes, he has.
6 Has he played volleyball? No, he hasn't.

**Exercise 6**

1 since 2 since 3 for 4 since 5 since 6 for

**Exercise 7**

2 How long have you lived in this house? Since 2005.
3 How long have you played the piano? For ten years.
4 How long have you owned a mobile phone? Since I was ten.
5 How long has your aunt been a scientist? Since 2008.
6 How long have you made your own bread? For one year.

**Challenge!**

Students' own answers

---

**5D Present perfect and past simple**

**Exercise 1**

2 has snowed 3 I saw 4 we've lived 5 I've never been
6 hasn't won 7 didn't snow 8 I sent

**Exercise 2**

2 Did, have 3 loved 4 Have, been 5 visited
6 haven't been 7 did, do 8 saw 9 bought 10 did, stay
11 've forgotten 12 Did, cost 13 won 14 've, won

**Exercise 3**

2 Have, been 3 Have, lost 4 Have, bought 5 Have, seen
6 Have, done
a left b saw d went e found f watched
2 f 3 a 4 e 5 b 6 d

**Exercise 4**

Students’ own answers

**Exercise 5**

2 It's been great → It was great
3 Her friend has moved → Her friend moved
4 Her dad has got → Her dad got
5 I never went → I've never been

**5E Bids to become famous**

**Exercise 1**

1 sale 2 bids 3 bargain 4 banknotes 5 purchase
6 advert 7 goods

**Exercise 2**

c

**Exercise 3**

1 b 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 a

**Exercise 4**

Students’ own answers

**Challenge!**

Students’ own answers

---

**5F Making a complaint**

**Exercise 1**

1 c 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 f 6 d

**Exercise 2 LISTENING 23**

Assistant Can I help you, sir?
Customer Yes, I bought this jam sandwich here this morning. When I opened it at lunchtime, it smelled funny.
Assistant Oh, I see. So, you didn't eat it.
Customer Of course not. I want my money back!
Assistant Have you got your receipt?
Customer No, I haven't.
Assistant Well, I'm afraid we can't give refunds without a receipt.
Customer I'm sorry, that's just not good enough.
Assistant It's the rule. There's nothing I can do about it.
Customer I'd like to speak to the manager, please.
1 I want my money back!
2 I'm sorry, that's just not good enough.
3 I'd like to speak to the manager, please.

Exercise 3 (page 51)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item he's complaining about</th>
<th>What the problem is</th>
<th>When he bought it</th>
<th>What he wants now</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ham sandwich</td>
<td>it smelled funny</td>
<td>this morning</td>
<td>refund</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Challenge! (page 51)

Students' own answers

Exercise 4 (page 51)

a camera: a
a coat: b, d, e
an electric guitar: f
a laptop: a, f
a mobile phone: a, c, f

Exercise 5 (page 51)

Students' own answers

Exercise 6 (page 51)

1 We don't usually give refunds.
2 We can't exchange items without a receipt.
3 I'm afraid that's all I can do.
4 Could I see your receipt, please?

Exercise 7 (page 51)

Students' own answers

5 G A formal letter

Preparation

Exercise 1 (page 52)

1 45 Loxley Close
   Dartingford
   Kent BR33 6TY

2 Osako Electronics
   48b Oxford Street
   London

3 18th May 2011

4 Dear Sir or Madam

5 Yours faithfully

6 Alison Trout

Exercise 2 (page 52)

1 Alison Trout
2 an MP3 player
3 May 2011
4 the sound quality is excellent
5 the MP3 player

Exercise 3 (page 52)

1 b
2 a
3 c

Exercise 4 (page 52)

1 returning ✓ 2 reference 3 hearing ✓ 4 appreciate
5 grateful ✓ 6 writing ✓

Exercise 5 (page 52)

1 I would appreciate it if you could write back as soon as possible.
2 I would be grateful if you could phone me tomorrow.
3 I am writing to complain about my new laptop.
4 I am enclosing the receipt for your reference.

Writing guide

Exercise 6 (page 52)

Students' own answers

5 G Culture Extra Shopping

Exercise 1 (page 53)

Students' own answers

Exercise 2 (page 53)

1 hanging out
2 wander
3 decade
4 structures
5 undisturbed
6 household goods
7 complex
8 sales
9 bargains
10 cash
11 brand-new
12 discounts

Exercise 3 (page 53)

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 T 8 T

Exercise 4 (page 53)

Students' own answers

Get Ready for your Exam 3

Listening (LISTENING 24 page 54)

Good morning, shoppers! Welcome to Bluewater Shopping Centre. We hope you have a pleasant shopping experience with us.

Our opening times have been extended for this Bank Holiday weekend. We will now be open on Friday and Saturday from 9 a.m. to 11 p.m., and on Sunday from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.

During this holiday weekend we have several special events for you all. We are all going to the circus! There will be a funfair in the centre with fabulous clowns and jugglers for all the children. And don't forget to look up on Saturday afternoon, as there will also be flying acrobats in the building!

There will also be some wonderful bargains in all our shops over the weekend.

If you collect the special vouchers throughout the centre, you can use them for special discounts in many of our stores.

And we aren't forgetting the young shoppers amongst you. On each of the three days there will be a children's treasure hunt in the centre. The children can follow clues and get special prizes!

So we will have something for everyone, adults and children alike, plus some great holiday bargains! So come to The Bluewater Shopping Centre this Bank Holiday weekend! Come and have a good time with us!

1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 F

Reading (page 54)

1 B 2 C 3 C 4 C 5 C

Use of English (page 55)

1 is standing
2 to get
3 left
4 meeting
5 have driven
6 is feeling/feels
7 needs
8 asked
9 is coming/has come
10 has seen

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Pre-Intermediate (UA) Workbook Key
Unit 6

6A Electronic devices

Exercise 1  page 56
1 notebook 2 satellite TV 3 satnav 4 ebook reader
5 games console 6 digital photo frame 7 MP3 player
8 camcorder 9 smartphone 10 tablet PC 11 HD TV
12 digital radio 13 hard disk recorder

Exercise 2  page 56
1 ebook reader 2 satnav 3 hard disk recorder
4 games console 5 digital radio 6 MP3 player / smartphone

Exercise 3  LISTENING 25 page 56
Tamsin My favourite device was always my MP3 player. I took it everywhere with me so that I could listen to music. I had a mobile too, so I could make calls and send and receive texts. But when my mobile contract ran out, I upgraded to a smartphone, and it’s the best gadget I’ve ever had. I don’t need an MP3 player any more as I can store all my songs on the phone. Not only that, I can surf the Net, pick up my emails, and it’s got a video camera.

Henry I’m crazy about sci-fi stories. I’ve probably got about 50 on the shelf in my bedroom. The problem is they take up a lot of space, so I asked Mum and Dad to get me an ebookreader for Christmas. It’s really amazing. You just go to a website that sells ebooks and download them. It only takes about a minute to download a book. And they’re a bit cheaper than real books. My ebookreader can store about 1,500 books – but it’s the same size as a single book. If you’re into reading, you should get one.

Rebecca I’m not a big fan of gadgets – I’ve got a mobile, and my dad’s old PC in my bedroom. But I really like the hard disk recorder that we’ve got at home. You can watch one programme while you’re recording another, and it’s got a huge memory so you can record loads of programmes: The other great thing is that you can pause a TV programme, if you have to answer the phone or something, and you can also rewind a programme and watch a bit of it again. It’s really cool.

1 smartphone  2 ebook reader  3 hard disk recorder

Exercise 4  LISTENING 25 page 56
1 make, send 2 surf, pick up 3 sells, download 4 store
5 record 6 rewind

Exercise 5 page 56
1 Plug, on 2 turn, out 3 down, put 4 took, turned
5 Turn 6 off, away 7 take

6B will and going to

Exercise 1 page 57
1 is going to 2 is going to 3 will 4 will 5 will
6 am going to 7 am going to

Exercise 2 page 57
1 are, going to buy 2 ’ll turn on 3 ’ll lend
4 ’re going to spend 5 ’m going to be 6 ’ll turn, up

Exercise 3 page 57
2 ’ll lend 3 Is Jason going to come 4 ’s going to play
5 ’ll phone 6 are you going to get 7 ’s going to pick
8 ’ll give

Challenge! Students’ own answers

6C Screen time

Exercise 1 page 58
1 smartphone 2 digital radio 3 tablet 4 MP3 player
5 ebook reader 6 games console

Exercise 2 page 58
1 mobile phones 2 save 3 good 4 faster
5 SMS language

Exercise 3 LISTENING 27 page 58
1 Call me before tomorrow.
2 I love you.
3 See you later.
4 Thanks for your message.
5 Are you at home? See LISTENING 27 transcript.
6D Zero conditional

Exercise 1  
1 feel, do 2 is, drinks 3 get, go 4 can’t sleep/doesn’t sleep, drinks 5 buy, can 6 Does, get, don’t do 7 switch off, save 8 use, runs out

Exercise 2  
2 If you record a programme on the hard disk recorder, you can watch it later.
3 It doesn’t matter if you are late.
4 He gets bad-tempered if he doesn’t have enough sleep.
5 I always feel happy if I listen to reggae music.
6 If I’m worried about something, I talk about it with my friends.

Exercise 3  
1 It might/may/could rain soon.
2 He might/may/could buy a mobile.
3 She might/may/could fall out of the tree.
4 He might/may not finish his homework before bedtime.
5 It might/may/could crash into the hedge.
6 They might/may not reach the top.

Challenge!  
Students’ own answers

6E Brainwaves

Exercise 1  
1 The Segway is amazingly economical.
2 This motorbike can go incredibly fast.
3 My dad’s new car is disappointingly slow.
4 This invention is absolutely amazing.
5 The C5 was quite dangerous on wet roads.
6 The controls are really simple.
**Exercise 6** \(\text{LISTENING 29} \quad \text{page 61}\)

1. help you with your homework: Shall I help you with your homework?
2. go out this evening: Shall we go out this evening?
3. open the door for you: Shall I open the door for you?
4. go to the cinema tomorrow: Shall we go to the cinema tomorrow?
5. have a cup of coffee: Shall we have a cup of coffee?
6. bring some food to your party: Shall I bring some food to your party?
7. play football in the garden: Shall we play football in the garden?
8. help you with the washing up: Shall I help you with the washing up?

**Exercise 7** \(\text{LISTENING 30} \quad \text{page 61}\)

**Tom**
- What are you doing on Saturday?

**Bev**
- We're having a barbecue at my house.

**Tom**
- That sounds fun.

**Bev**
- Would you like to join us?

**Tom**
- I'd love to, but I can't.

**Bev**
- Shame. Why not?

**Tom**
- I'm helping my dad with the gardening.

**Bev**
- Oh dear! Sorry you can't make it. Another time, maybe.

See \(\text{LISTENING 30}\) transcript.

**Challenge!** \(\text{page 61}\)

Students’ own answers

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**6G Messages**

**Preparation**

**Exercise 1** \(\text{page 62}\)


**Exercise 2** \(\text{page 62}\)


**Exercise 3** \(\text{page 62}\)

2. Can I borrow your mobile?
3. Can you ask Mum to buy some bread?
4. Can I go to my friend's house this evening?
5. Can you call me when you get home?
6. Can you tidy your bedroom?

**Exercise 4** \(\text{page 62}\)

1. run out, pick up 2. get back 3. heat up 4. wash up 5. drop, off 6. Plug in

**Writing guide**

**Exercise 5** \(\text{page 62}\)

Students’ own answers

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**6 Culture Extra**

**A computing revolution**

**Exercise 1** \(\text{page 63}\)

Students’ own answers

**Exercise 2** \(\text{page 63}\)


**Exercise 3** \(\text{page 63}\)


**Exercise 4** \(\text{page 63}\)

Students’ own answers

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**Get Ready for your Exam 4**

**Listening** \(\text{LISTENING 31} \quad \text{page 64}\)

1. Calling all swimmers! Have you got any spare time during the Easter holidays? Are you confident in the water? Would you like to learn how to save lives? Then come down to Salcombe swimming pool. We are running life-saving courses this week during the holidays every morning at 11 a.m. They're fun and they're free!

2. Parents, why not bring your young children to the Art Giraffe Café this holiday week? They can paint a cup or a plate, and you can have a cup of coffee and relax. Or why not try some painting yourself? We have parent and children sessions every morning. A painted plate or egg cup makes a wonderful Easter present!

3. Are there any young actors out there? During the Easter holidays, Stagecoach is running drama classes for young people every afternoon at the community centre. There are two age groups: 9–12 and 13–16. There will be a show at the end of the week. Phone 856778 for more information.

4. Have you got some free time this Easter? Would you like to learn how to use watercolours? Then come to Harbour House with your paintbrushes! We are running classes this week for older teenagers and adults. If you are 50 or over, it's free! Phone now on 874323 to book your place or find out more!

5. Fancy a dance? Would you like to have fun and keep fit? Then why not try one of our Team Jam classes at the Leisure Centre? It's street dance, it's fast, it's fantastic! If you are 18 or over just join us. We have classes for beginners and intermediate. Come on – have fun this Easter!

1. a. Life-saving courses  b. 11 a.m.
2. a. Parents and young children  b. Every morning
3. a. 9–12 and 13–16  b. 856778
4. a. How to use watercolours  b. Nothing, it's free.
5. a. At the Leisure Centre  b. 18 or over

**Reading** \(\text{page 64}\)


**Use of English** \(\text{page 64}\)

1. our 2. useful 3. don't 4. a 5. Without 6. much 7. before 8. 9. these 10. another 11. improve

**Speaking** \(\text{page 64}\)

Students’ own answers

**Writing** \(\text{page 64}\)

Students’ own answers
Unit 7

7A Body language

Exercise 1 (page 66)
1. fold your arms
2. cross your legs
3. hold hands
4. shake hands
5. shake your head
6. pat somebody on the back
7. shrug your shoulders
8. give a thumbs up

Exercise 2 (page 66)
1. beckon
2. wave
3. nod
4. kiss
5. bow
6. wink
7. point
8. hug

Exercise 3 (page 66)
1. down
2. up
3. down
4. up
5. over
6. out
7. up
8. up
9. down
10. round

Challenge! (page 66)
1. saluted
2. frowned
3. bites
4. snores
5. blushed

7B must, mustn’t and needn’t

Exercise 1 (page 67)
1. needn’t
2. must
3. needn’t
4. mustn’t
5. must
6. mustn’t
7. needn’t
8. mustn’t

Exercise 2 (page 67)
2. In some Muslim countries, you mustn’t eat with your left hand.
3. In lots of countries, you must eat everything on your plate.
4. In Australia, men mustn’t wink at women they don’t know.
5. In the UK, you must say ‘please’ when asking for something.
6. In the UK, you mustn’t talk with your mouth full.
7. In Switzerland, guests must arrive on time.

Exercise 3 (page 67)
1. needn’t recharge
2. mustn’t forget
3. needn’t hurry
4. mustn’t watch
5. needn’t get up
6. mustn’t wear

Exercise 4 (page 67)
1. You needn’t take off your shoes.
2. You must use a knife and fork.
3. You needn’t take a gift.
4. You mustn’t put your elbows on the table.
5. You mustn’t eat noisily.
6. You must give the waiter a tip.

Challenge! (page 67)
Students’ own answers

7C New Year in Ukraine

Exercise 1 (page 68)

Exercise 2 (page 68)
1. celebrations
2. holiday
3. cards
4. decorate
5. presents
6. celebrate
7. firework
8. date
9. tradition
10. dinner

Exercise 3 (page 68)
1. When do people decorate the New Year tree?
2. What colour is Did Moroz’s coat?
3. Where does he leave presents?
4. Who changed the date of New Year?
5. Why do people apologise to each other?

Exercise 4 (page 68)
Students’ own answers

Challenge! (page 68)
Students’ own answers

Listening Extra Unit 7

Exercise 1 (LISTENING 32) (page 107)
1. This year I got more than one Valentine. Three, in fact. The best one was definitely from my boyfriend. He didn’t write his name on it, but I recognized his handwriting. The next one was from my dad! It was a jokey one, and it was very funny. He didn’t write his name either, but I know it was him. The third one is a mystery. I’ve never had a secret Valentine before.
2. There’s this girl I really like in my class. I’m quite shy when I speak to her, so she probably doesn’t know that I like her. I’m not really into Valentine’s Day and all that, but I sent her a card. In fact, it’s the first Valentine’s card I’ve sent. I didn’t sign my name on the card, so she still doesn’t know. I watched her in class yesterday. She showed my card to her friends. Then she looked at me and smiled. Did she guess the card was from me? I don’t know.
3. I sent two Valentine’s card this year – one was to a boy that I know. I spent a long time making it. Then I wrote a poem in it. I didn’t want to buy a card. I wanted it to be different, because I really like him. I hope that he likes me too. He sometimes stops and talks to me. It’s usually about homework or something. He didn’t send me a Valentine though. The other one I sent was to my granddad!
4. There’s this girl in the year below me who seems to like me a lot. The card I got might be from her. I think I know her handwriting. I feel terrible because I don’t feel the same way about her. She’s nice, but I only like her as a friend. I really like her sister, though. The card could be from her, but it probably isn’t.

Exercise 2 (LISTENING 32) (page 107)
1. a 2. b 3. c 4. d 5. e 6. f

Students’ own answers
7D First conditional

Exercise 1  page 69
Order not important
1 I’ll lend you some money if you need it.
2 I’ll be late if you don’t hurry.
3 If you’re hot, I’ll open the window.
4 You’ll be late if you don’t hurry.
5 I’ll be amazed if I pass my science exam.
6 If I feel better tomorrow, I’ll go back to school.

Exercise 2  page 69
1 eat, ‘ll feel 2 won’t pass, doesn’t study 3 ‘ll be, don’t come
4 have, will, help 5 won’t buy, costs 6 lend, will, pay
7 give, ‘ll stop

Exercise 3  page 69
1 open, ‘ll bring 2 see, ‘ll be 3 break, ‘ll have
4 will happen, walk 5 ‘ll have, drop

Challenge!  page 69
Students’ own answers

7E New Year

Exercise 1  page 70
1 annual 2 jokes, midday 3 dates 4 tradition
5 calendars, century 6 decades

Exercise 2  page 70
1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b

Exercise 3  page 70
2 does the New Year move
3 does the New Year arrive
4 in New York’s Times Square last year
5 does Chinese New Year
6 does the New Year celebration

Challenge!  page 70
Students’ own answers

7F Giving advice and recommendations

Exercise 1  page 71
1 art gallery 2 fun fair 3 market 4 monument
5 palace 6 castle 7 cathedral 8 concert

Exercise 2  page 71
1 I think you should 4 I don’t think you ought to
2 I think you ought to 5 I think you ought to
3 I don’t think you should 6 I think you should

Exercise 3  page 71
1 recommend 2 on 3 cost 4 show 5 there 6 here
a adults b one c interesting d get e until f next

Exercise 4  page 71
1 What do you recommend we see?
2 You should go to the museum. It’s very interesting.
3 Are there any festivals or carnivals on at the moment?
4 No, not until March.
5 How much does it cost to get in?
6 It’s £10 for adults and £8 for children under 16.
7 Can you show me where that is on the map?
8 Yes, it’s here, next to the museum.
9 Is there a taxi rank nearby?
10 Yes, there’s one near the bus station.
11 Is the Old Town near here?
12 No, you’ll need to take a tram to get there.
13 c 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d

Exercise 5  page 71
Information Officer: Good morning. Can I help you?
Girl: Yes, I’m visiting the city for a few days, and I’d like some information about places to visit.
10 Certainly. I recommend you go and see the castle. It’s very interesting.
11 Girl: I’m not really into castles…
10 Do you like art? There’s an excellent art gallery in the main square.
12 Girl: Yes, that sounds interesting. Is it far from here?
10 I’ll show you on the map… It’s here. You can take a number 41 bus from opposite this information office.
11 Girl: Oh, thanks. What else do you recommend?
10 This weekend there’s a big carnival. That’s usually a lot of fun.
12 Girl: I’m afraid we’ve only here for three days. We won’t be here at the weekend.
10 Well, there’s the cathedral, of course – that’s very popular with tourists.
11 Girl: What are the opening hours?
10 Nine to five on weekdays and Saturdays. And 2.30 to 4.30 on Sundays.
12 Girl: How much does it cost to get in?
10 I’ll be amazed if I pass my science exam.
11 It’s £8.
12 Girl: Is it £8 for students too?
10 If I feel better tomorrow, I’ll go back to school.
11 Girl: Um, let me see. I’ve got a leaflet about it here… No, it’s £6 for students.
12 Girl: Of course. And the map, too.
10 Girl: Thank you very much.
11 Yes, it’s £6.
12 Girl: You’re welcome. Enjoy your stay.
13 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 F

Exercise 6  page 71
Students’ own answers

7G Invitations

Preparation

Exercise 1  page 72
a I’ll be there for sure.
b I’m having a party on Saturday.
c Let me know asap.
d It’ll start at 7.30 p.m.
e Thanks for the invite to your birthday party.
2 d 3 c 4 e 5 a
Planning a wedding can be quite stressful anyway, but when you are doing it in a foreign country and mixing traditions it can be even harder. So I help as a wedding coordinator.

Hi, I'm Paula Hausman and I'm here today to tell you something about my job as a wedding coordinator. Planning a wedding can be quite stressful anyway, but when you are doing it in a foreign country and mixing traditions it can be even harder. So I help foreigners living in New York to bring their own traditions to American weddings.

My first wedding was my best friend Petra from Slovakia. She was marrying Hans, a Norwegian guy, and they asked me to help with the plans. A lot of Petra's and Hans's family and friends came from Slovakia and Norway for the wedding. The beginning of the day was organized according to Slovak traditions. The bride thanked her parents for her upbringing and then they left to go to the ceremony in a decorated horse-drawn carriage to the sound of folk music. The reception was really fun. In Norway, every time the bride leaves the room all the women line up to kiss the groom and then when the groom leaves the men kiss the bride. Big Norwegians all desperate to kiss little Petra was a really funny sight.

My next wedding was a Swedish-Israeli couple. Their marriage was lovely because they combined the traditions of both countries. It's customary in Israel to have the ceremony in the late afternoon when the first star appears in the sky. So they did that, but also the Swedish relatives dressed in traditional Swedish wedding outfits and taught everyone the traditional Swedish wedding dance. It was a marriage of people and cultures.

In Turkey the night before the wedding the bride is decorated with henna tattoos on her hands and her guests dance and sing traditional Turkish songs. So when Burcu married Jakub here in Prague, we organised a traditional 'Henna' night for her. The wedding itself was quite Czech: the male guests kidnapped the bride, as is customary in the Czech Republic, and then the happy couple broke a plate and swept it up together, a tradition that's meant to bring happiness and unity to the newly married couple.

Listening  LISTENING 35

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**8B Second conditional**

Exercise 1  (page 77)
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 f 5 c 6 e

Exercise 2  (page 77)
1 wouldn’t be, ate  2 were, wouldn’t kill  3 had, ‘d lend
4 would you do, forgot  5 ‘d go, could  6 Would you be, broke
7 didn’t live, would be  8 wouldn’t be, went

Challenge!  (page 77)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 3  (page 77)
2 met  3 had  4 lost  5 fell  6 won
Students’ own answers

Exercise 4  (page 77)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 5  (page 77)
2 can → could
3 Did → Would
4 won’t → wouldn’t
5 would send → sent
6 be → were

**8C Going green**

Exercise 1  (page 78)
1 decompose  2 ozone  3 ultra violet  4 oil  5 renewable
6 warming  7 recycles  8 pesticides  9 organic  10 improve

Exercise 2  (page 78)
1

Exercise 3  (page 78)
1 because it’s naturally rich in wildlife
2 to increase production from farms
3 it became salty
4 Tataru Island
5 they have more fish and wood, and the water is fresher

Challenge!  (page 78)
Students’ own answers

**Listening Extra Unit 8**

Exercise 1  (LISTENING 36)  (page 107)

Speaker 1 I don’t think the council has the right to put computer chips in bins. I mean, what about privacy? It’s terrible. It’s like living in a police state! This is what happens when councils have too much power!

Speaker 2 Maybe putting computer chips in bins is a bit too much, but we have to do something. People just aren’t recycling enough – so we need to educate them. The chips are just getting information, aren’t they? If it helps people to be better citizens, then I think it’s OK.

Speaker 3 I reckon this is just the first step. Next, they’ll put computer chips in your home to see if you turn the lights out – and computer chips in your car to see if you’re driving too fast. It’s frightening! I hate the idea!

Speaker 4 I think it’s a great idea. We all need to recycle – but some people refuse to do it – or they’re too lazy. And who pays for their mistakes? Our children. And our grandchildren. This is important – we’ve only got one planet!

Speaker 5 I don’t like the idea of computer chips in bins. How much can they find out about your rubbish? Can they see it? It’s like somebody looking in your bin, isn’t it? Nobody would like that. I’d feel embarrassed.

1 D 2 C 3 F 4 A 5 B

Exercise 2  (page 79)
2 I wish I could play the guitar. (f)
3 I wish I lived in Los Angeles. (a)
4 I wish I knew some famous people. (d)
5 I wish I had a job. (b)
6 I wish I were fitter. (e)

Exercise 3  (page 79)
Students’ own answers

Challenge!  (page 79)
Students’ own answers

**8D I wish …**

Exercise 1  (page 79)
2 had  3 understood  4 liked  5 were  6 spoke

Exercise 2  (page 79)
2 I wish I could play the guitar. (f)
3 I wish I lived in Los Angeles. (a)
4 I wish I knew some famous people. (d)
5 I wish I had a job. (b)
6 I wish I were fitter. (e)

Exercise 3  (page 79)
Students’ own answers

Challenge!  (page 79)
Students’ own answers

**8E A real danger?**

Exercise 1  (page 80)
1 collided  2 die  3 destruction  4 dust  5 destroy
6 explosion  7 failed

Exercise 2  (page 80)
1 C 2 E 3 A 4 D

Exercise 3  (page 80)
1 T 2 T
3 F: Heatwaves kill more people than other natural disasters.
4 F: Heatwaves are most dangerous for people where there is a lot of water in the atmosphere.
5 F: Global warming will make the atmosphere hotter and wetter.
6 T

Challenge!  (page 80)
Students’ own answers
8F Stimulus discussion

Exercise 1 (page 81)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2 (LISTENING 37) (page 81)
Student I’d much rather do a sponsored bike ride. The main reason for this is that I really enjoy cycling. There’s also the fact that it’s easier to ask friends and family for money, rather than strangers! I wouldn’t choose the first option because I wouldn’t enjoy collecting money from strangers. What’s more, I’d feel a bit embarrassed if I had to dress up. The second option would definitely be better.

1 I’d much rather
2 The main reason for this is that
3 There’s also the fact that
4 I wouldn’t choose
5 What’s more,

Exercise 3 (page 81)
1 would 2 couldn’t 3 wouldn’t 4 could 5 would
6 wouldn’t 7 could/would 8 wouldn’t

Exercise 4 (page 81)
Students’ own answers

8G An announcement

Preparation

Exercise 1 (page 82)
1 It’s a quiz night.
2 It’s taking place in the Community Centre on Thursday 5th September.
3 It’s raising money for the local fire station.
4 They can help by telling their family and friends and by displaying a poster.

Exercise 2 (page 82)
Support your local firefighters!

Exercise 3 (page 82)
1 future 2 difference 3 planet 4 gift 5 make 6 help

Exercise 4 (page 82)
2 bike ride 3 run 4 swim 5 walk
6 karaoke 7 quiz 8 talent
9 book 10 cake 11 CD

Writing guide

Exercise 5 (page 82)
Students’ own answers

Exercise 6 (page 82)
Students’ own answers

8 Culture Extra

Chornobyl

Exercise 1 (page 83)
1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 F (there are proposals for one)
Unit 9

9A Crimes and criminals

Exercise 1 (page 86)
Across
6 arson 9 burglary 10 theft 12 mug 13 shoplifting
14 murder
Down
1 drugs 2 vandalism 3 rob 4 robber 5 joyriding
7 set fire to 8 burglar 11 thief

Exercise 2 LISTENING 39 (page 86)
1 Man Where's my mobile? It was in my bag.
Woman Have you checked your pockets?
Man Hang on… No, it isn't in my pockets. I left my bag here under the desk while I was having lunch, and my mobile was definitely in it.
Woman Do you think somebody came into the office and stole it?
Man I don't know.
Woman Is there anything else missing?
2 Man Let me check. Yes! My MP3 player is missing too!
Woman Man I'll walk you home.
Woman There's no need. It isn't far to my house.
Man Yes, but Tom was walking home a few nights ago, and a couple of men attacked him in the street and took his wallet and his mobile.
Woman Did they hurt him?
Man Yes, they pushed him to the ground. He hurt his arm.
Woman Poor Tom. Have they caught the people who did it?
Man Yes, the police arrested two men the following day.
3 Man The police raided a house in our street last weekend.
Woman Really? What were they looking for?
Man Heroin and cocaine.
Woman Really? I didn't think that sort of thing went on round here.
Man Yeah, it does. There's always a couple of men hanging around on the pavement outside the house, selling drugs.
Woman How do you know they were selling drugs?
Man Cars come up stop near the men, and you see them handing over money and small packets of stuff. It's usually at night, so you never see it really clearly, but I'm sure it's drugs they're selling.
4 Woman Somebody broke into the village hall.
Man Broke into the village hall? Do you know how they got in?
Woman They climbed through a window.
Man Why would they want to do that? Did they steal anything?
Woman No, but they smashed some chairs and tables.
Man That's terrible. Do they know who did it?
Woman No, the police seem to have no idea.
5 Woman I was in Jepson's department store the other day when the security guard arrested someone.
Man I didn't know security guards could arrest people.
Woman Well, this one did. It was a woman with a young child. She couldn't have been more than 18.
Man What had she done?
Woman Stolen something, I think. The security guard was holding some baby food and nappy cream.
Man Poor woman. She probably couldn't afford to buy it.
Woman But she shouldn't steal from shops, should she? Anyway the security guard called the police.
Man Oh no. Surely that wasn't necessary. He could have let her off with a warning.
Woman Well, it's her own fault. She broke the law.

Exercise 3 LISTENING 39 (page 86)
1 theft 2 mugging 3 drug dealing 4 vandalism
5 shoplifting

Exercise 4 (page 86)
1 -er 2 -ician 3 -ist 4 -ician 5 -er 6 -ist 7 -ist 8 -ician 9 -or

Exercise 5 (page 86)
1 novelist 2 smoker 3 magician 4 film directors
5 electrician 6 scientists

9B Past perfect

Exercise 1 (page 87)
1 had washed 2 hadn't had 3 hadn't recharged
4 had gone 5 had broken down 6 had seen
7 hadn't visited 8 had written

Exercise 2 (page 87)
2 had had 3 hadn't phoned 4 hadn't begun
5 hadn't finished 6 hadn't had 7 had finished

Exercise 3 (page 87)
3 After the thief had stolen the jewels, he sold them to his friend.
4 When the police arrived, the shoplifter had run away.
5 After the teenagers had gone joyriding, they burned the car.
6 After the arsonist had set fire to the school, he ran away.
7 After the gang had robbed the bank, they flew to Brazil.

Challenge! (page 87)
Students' own answers

9C Crime writing

Exercise 1 (page 88)
1 A 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 A 6 B

Exercise 2 (page 88)
Andrii Kokotiukha, Oleksii Volkov, Valerii and Nataliia Lapikur and Andrii Kurkov (who has also written for children)

Exercise 3 (page 88)
1 evil 2 puzzles 3 solve 4 master 5 ordinary 6 doctor
7 Inspector 8 fictional

Exercise 4 (page 88)
3 It is easy for readers to identify with the characters.
4 ✓
5 Valerii and Nataliia Lapikur have written eight detective stories together.
6 Their stories are based on real events.
7 ✓

Challenge! (page 88)
Students' own answers
**Listening Extra Unit 9**

**Exercise 1** (LISTENING 40) page 107

Jesse James is the most famous American outlaw of the 19th century. He lived in Missouri, one of the southern states of the USA. It was a difficult time in America. There were black slaves working in the southern states, but not in the northern states. The northern states wanted to ban slavery, so the southern states decided to be independent. This became the American Civil War.

Jesse James was 14 when the war started. For four years the South fought against the North. Jesse James and his brother Frank fought for the South. There were lots of terrible battles and a lot of men died. The North finally won the war.

When the war ended, the new government punished the southern states. Jesse and Frank were angry at the injustice. They formed a gang of outlaws. The outlaws wanted to fight the government, so they robbed government banks and trains and stole money. But they killed people, too. The outlaws got a lot of sympathy from southern people. Some people said Jesse James was like Robin Hood. Finally, the government promised money to anyone who could catch Jesse. So a friend of his in the gang murdered him. He was just 35 when he died.

1. T
2. F: The northern states won the American Civil War.
3. T
4. F: They did murder people.
5. T

**Exercise 2** (LISTENING 41) page 89

2. She said that David was reading.
3. He said that he couldn't sleep.
4. He said that he hadn't seen the burglar.
5. She said that she liked rap music.
6. He said that they were going out this evening.
7. She said that she could swim really well.
8. She said that she had given her a CD for Christmas.
9. The ending wasn’t very good.
10. She wasn’t going to tell him.

**Challenge!**

1. I’m tired.
2. David is reading.
3. I can’t sleep.
4. I didn’t see the burglar.
5. I like rap music.
6. We’re going out this evening.
7. I can swim really well.
8. She gave me a CD for Christmas.
9. The ending wasn’t very good.
10. She wasn’t going to tell him.

**9E Crime doesn’t pay**

**Exercise 1** page 90

1. information
2. number
3. password
4. account
5. machines
6. email
7. programmers

**Exercise 2** page 90

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. B
5. A
6. A

**Exercise 3** page 90

1. Scott’s nephew had visited him during the evening.
2. The burglar stole £700 from Scott.
3. The dog didn’t bark because it knew who the burglar was.
4. He was wearing a mask.
5. One of the customers in the bank hit him.
6. He asked them to take it off because he couldn’t breathe.

**Challenge!** page 90

Students’ own answers

**9F Reporting a theft**

**Exercise 1** page 91

1. Could you describe the wallet, please?
2. Could I ask what was in the bag, please?
3. Could I ask you to describe the jacket, please?
4. Could you tell me your name, please?
5. Would you mind filling in this form, please?
6. If you could just tell me your name, please.

**Exercise 2** page 91

2. Could you tell me when you last had it, please?
3. If you could just sign your name here, please.
4. Could I ask you to describe the jacket, please?
5. Could you tell me your name, please?
6. Would you mind filling in this form, please?
7. If you could just tell me your name, please.
8. Could you spell your name, please?
Exercise 3  LISTENING 42 (page 91)
Officer  Good afternoon. Can I help you?
Tracy  Hello. I've lost my mobile. I think somebody stole it.
Officer  Oh yes?
Tracy  I was on my way home from school, on my bike. My bag was on the back of the bike. When I got home, the bag wasn't there. I think it had dropped off on the way.
Officer  So, you've lost your bag as well as your mobile?
Tracy  No, I've got the bag.
Officer  Oh?
Tracy  Yes, I went back. Followed my route back to school. And I found the bag. Someone had thrown it into some bushes at the side of the road. But the mobile was missing. It was in the bag, you see.
Officer  What was the make and model of the mobile?
Tracy  It was a Nokia X6.
Officer  Expensive!
Tracy  Yes, very. It was a present from my parents.
Officer  Is it insured?
Tracy  No.
Officer  Could I ask you to describe it, please?
Tracy  It's white, um, about 10 centimetres long. It's got a big touch screen.
Officer  Have you phoned your network?
Tracy  No, not yet.
Officer  Well, you must do that as soon as possible. Now did they take anything else from the bag?
Tracy  Yes, my bus pass… Luckily my wallet was in my pocket, so they didn't get that. Do you think I'll get the mobile back?
Officer  I'm afraid it's unlikely. Now, would you mind signing this form, please?
1 ✓ 2 X 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 X 6 X

Exercise 4  LISTENING 42 (page 91)
1 a 2 b 3 a

Exercise 5 (page 92)
Students' own answers

Writing guide
Exercise 5  (page 92)
Students' own answers

9 Culture Extra
Important jobs

Exercise 1  (page 93)
Students' own answers

Exercise 2 (page 93)
a  Police officer  b  Crime investigator  c  Lawyer

Exercise 3 (page 93)
1 court  2 fingerprints  3 samples  4 clues  5 patrol  6 solve  7 guilty  8 mounted police  9 arrest  10 rights  11 committed

Exercise 4 (page 93)
1 to connect a criminal to a crime scene  2 a lot of training and they need to be organised  3 they assist at accidents, control traffic and patrol the streets  4 getting to know the local community  5 it's exciting but dangerous  6 there can be a lot of pressure and they have to spend time with criminals.

Exercise 5 (page 93)
commit a crime; take fingerprints; arrest criminals; control the traffic; patrol the streets; defend the accused; examine the facts; question a witness

Exercise 6 (page 93)
Students' own answers

Get Ready for your Exam 7

Listening  LISTENING 43 (page 94)
Good morning, everyone!
Welcome to our city; I hope you enjoy the conference. I am just going to say a few words about safety here. Even though our city is fairly safe, there are some thieves, muggers and other criminals. Thieves usually target tourists in crowded squares. There are also some busy tram routes which are not very safe, such as the 22. So make sure you keep your personal possessions safe at all times and have some common sense in busy areas.
Also, if you plan to change money, do it in a bank. Criminals can trick travellers by offering a great exchange rate, only for the visitor to then find they have some faked money instead of euros. This kind of fraud can really ruin your trip. Be careful too when taking a taxi. Although this is not as big a problem as it used to be, some taxi drivers might still be a little dishonest. Don't get a taxi on the street, always book one. Make sure you use one of the taxi companies that we have listed in the conference folder; they speak English if you phone them. Make sure you get a receipt and if you feel you have been overcharged give the company a call.
Now how about you? I am sure none of you want to break any laws so here are a couple of things that visitors to our city often get into trouble for. In our country jaywalking is illegal, that is, crossing the road without using a pedestrian crossing. So always look for zebra crossings when you need to. Also...
if there is a red and green light at the crossing, wait until the green man shows. Walking when the red man is lit can cost you a fine of up to 30 euros. It is also illegal to ride on the trams or metro without a valid ticket. The system works on a trust basis so there are no barriers but you still need to buy a ticket. Make sure you punch the ticket in the yellow machines on the tram or on the metro platform. You might get asked to show your ticket to an inspector at any time during the journey. If you haven’t got a valid ticket you will be fined 20 euros. Finally, make sure you carry ID with you at all times, that is, an identification card or passport. If you get stopped by the police or by ticket inspectors they will ask to see your identification. Thank you for your attention and we hope you have a safe time here in our beautiful city.

Exercise 1

1. safety 2. squares 3. 22 4. taxi 5. €30
6. inspector 7. ID

Reading  page 94
A 2 8 4 3 5

Use of English  page 95
1. worried 2. irresponsible 3. safely 4. reliable 5. badly
6. driving 7. management 8. dangerous 9. behaviour
10. expectations

Speaking  page 95
Students’ own answers

Writing  page 95
Students’ own answers

Unit 10

10A Publications

Exercise 1  page 96
2. thesaurus 3. dictionary 4. atlas 5. textbook
6. newspaper 7. guidebook 8. manual 9. play
10. autobiography 11. novel 12. magazine

Exercise 2  LISTENING 44  page 96
1. It really does contain a huge amount of information on every subject that you can imagine. Now, many people think that, because of the Internet, we don’t need this kind of book any more. But in my opinion, it’s a very different experience. With this book, you can pick it up, open it and start reading or looking at the pictures – you don’t have to know what you’re looking for. And you can learn something amazing.
2. …and I asked myself, ‘Have I learned anything new about Michael Jackson from this author?’ Because that’s the whole point, isn’t it? To learn new things about the person’s life. And I decided that no, I hadn’t learnt anything new, and so for me at least, reading this book was pointless. But perhaps.
3. …and of course, in the past, it was very much a genre for children – with superheroes like Spider Man and all the other great Marvel characters. Asterix, Snoopy and Garfield too. But this latest work is really aimed at adults. The pictures are amazing, the story is exciting and the text is perfect. Most of the words are in speech bubbles, but there are also occasional paragraphs of description which really…
4. The first and shortest of the tales, ‘Night Terror’, is a brilliantly written piece of horror. It really is terrifying, even though it’s only ten pages long. (The others in the book range from 12 to 25 pages.) My other favourite is called ‘Blood on the Carpet’, which comes about half way through the book. It tells the story of…

Exercise 2  LISTENING 44  page 96

1. beautiful city.
2. Thank you for your attention and we hope you have a safe time here in our beautiful city.
3. walking when the red man is lit can cost you a fine of up to 30 euros.
4. finally, make sure you carry ID with you at all times, that is, an identification card or passport.
5. if you get stopped by the police or by ticket inspectors they will ask to see your identification.

Exercise 3  page 96

1. F: It’s a paperback book.
2. T 3 T 4 F 5 F

Challenge!  page 96
Students’ own answers

10B The passive (present and past simple)

Exercise 1  LISTENING 45  page 97
1. do ➞ done
2. write ➞ written
3. draw ➞ drawn
4. wear ➞ worn
5. take ➞ taken
6. steal ➞ stolen
7. break ➞ broken
8. throw ➞ thrown

All of these irregular past participles end with the sound /n/.

Exercise 2  page 97
2. aren’t held 3. is spoken 4. is taught 5. are played
6. are worn 7. isn’t sold 8. isn’t celebrated

Exercise 3  page 97
2. was built 3. were brought 4. were killed 5. was dropped
6. was painted

Exercise 4  page 97
2. was found 3. was taken 4. were translated 5. wasn’t solved 6. is understood 7. is kept 8. are seen

Exercise 5  page 97
1. Cars aren’t made in Wales.
2. Uniforms aren’t worn at most British schools.
3. Coca-Cola was invented by John Pemberton.
4. A lot of shopping is done online.
5. 2 billion text messages are sent a week by British people.
6. Wine was produced in France in Roman times.

Challenge!  page 97
Students’ own answers

10C Ukrainian writers

Exercise 1  page 98
Students’ own answers

Exercise 2  page 98
1. Liubko Deresh 2. Liuko Dashvar 3. Mariia Matios
7. Vasyl Shkliar 8. Mariia Matios
Exercise 3  page 98
1 T  2 F  3 T  4 DS  5 DS  6 T

Challenge!  page 98
Students’ own answers

10D  The passive (present perfect and future)

Exercise 1  page 99
2 Has your phone been stolen?
3 These chocolates haven’t been opened.
4 The murderer has never been found.
5 His nose has been broken three times.
6 Has your car been repaired?

Exercise 2  page 99
2 has been broken  6 have been read
3 Has, been stolen  7 hasn’t been seen
4 have been taken  8 has been released
5 haven’t been touched

Exercise 3  page 99
2 A champagne reception will be held at 6.30 p.m.
3 Dinner will be served at 7.30 p.m.
4 Prizes will be awarded at 9.00 p.m.
5 Photographs will be taken in the ballroom.
6 The event will be shown on TV on 18th January.

Challenge!  page 99
2 have been written  6 were used
3 was published  7 are made
4 has been read  8 will be built
5 was made  9 will be broken

10E  A writer’s story

Exercise 1  page 100
1 plot, characters  2 female lead  3 epilogue, sequel
4 chapter

Exercise 2  page 100
1 d  2 a  3 b

Exercise 3  page 100
1 He has published 35 or 36 novels.
2 He got married six or seven months after college.
3 He worked as a teacher.
4 He had doubts for about one year.
5 It showed that the age of the book is not over.

Challenge!  page 100
Students’ own answers

10F  Arranging to meet

Exercise 1  page 101
1 c, e, f

Exercise 2  LISTENING 46  page 101
Penny Hi, Brad. What are you up to?
Brad Nothing much. I’ve just finished my homework.
Penny Do you fancy meeting up in town?
Brad Yes, sure. Why don’t we have lunch at the café in the High Street?
Penny Great idea! Let’s meet at the bus stop.
Brad I’d prefer to meet at the café.
Penny OK, no problem. Why’s that?
Brad Because I’m not catching the bus. I’m going to cycle.
Penny Fine. What time do you want to meet?
Brad About 12.30?
Penny Great! I’ll see you at the café at 12.30, then.
1 a  2 b  3 f

Exercise 3  page 101
2 Great idea!  3 OK, no problem.  4 Fine.

Exercise 4  LISTENING 47  page 101
1 Girl Do you fancy going to the beach?
Boy Sure. What time do you want to meet?
Girl How about 11 o’clock?
Boy Fine.
2 Boy Shall we play tennis this afternoon?
Girl I’d prefer to go swimming.
Boy OK, no problem. Give me a call later.
3 Boy Let’s go jogging together.
Girl Great idea! Where shall we meet?
Boy Why don’t we meet in the park at 1 o’clock?
Girl Fine. See you at one!
4 Girl Do you fancy going shopping?
Boy Sure. Why not? Shall we go to the shopping centre?
Girl Yes, OK. Let’s meet there, outside the entertainment store.
Boy Great. See you later.
a  2 b 3 c 1 d 4

Exercise 5  page 101
1 c  2 a  3 e  4 b  5 d

Exercise 6  page 101
1 go  2 play  3 have
Students’ own answers

Exercise 7  page 101
Students’ own answers

Exercise 8  page 101
Students’ own answers
10G An informal letter

Preparation

Exercise 1  page 102
Finley lives in Buckley House.

Exercise 2  page 102
1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 e

Exercise 3  page 102
1 should 2 don't 3 sorry 4 'll 5 hear

Exercise 4  page 102
1 long 2 fantasy 3 film 4 character 5 include 6 set

Exercise 5  Students' own answers

Writing

Exercise 6  Students' own answers

10 Culture Extra Libraries in Ukraine

Exercise 1  page 103
The V.I. Vernadskyi National Library of Ukraine

Exercise 2  page 103
1 fairy tale 2 mystery 3 manuscript 4 catalogue
5 biography 6 novel 7 non-fiction 8 encyclopaedia

Exercise 3  page 103
1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F

Exercise 4  Students' own answers

Get Ready for your Exam 8

Listening  LISTENING 48  page 104
Interviewer Good morning and welcome to Radio 25's Real Lives programme. Today we have in the studio Keith Biggins, a local charity worker. He has just received some amazing news. Welcome to the studio, Keith.

Keith Thanks.

Interviewer Now, Keith, you have just found out that you have won an award from the Queen.

Keith Yes! I am going to Buckingham Palace next month to collect it. I can't believe it.

Interviewer These awards are given to people for their services to their local community. And you are getting an award for your charitable work.

Keith Yes, but I feel I don't deserve it. There are many wonderful community and charity workers in my area.

Interviewer When did you start this type of work?

Keith I have always done work for charity. Every year I raise money for homeless people and for children from poor families. I own a family business selling beds and it has always seemed wrong to me that I sell wonderful, expensive beds in my shops, but there are so many people in our society who do not have a bed at all. And there are still a lot of children growing up in poverty, fear and danger. I think a home should be a safe place with a warm bed to sleep in.

Interviewer You retired fifteen years ago, but you are still working?

Keith Yes. My son runs the family business now. But I still do my charity work and he helps me. For example, last year we raised money for community flats for homeless people and of course, we put beds in the flats. We also gave hundreds of beds to old people's homes and to children's homes. And last Christmas I collected more than 3,000 presents for poor children in our community.

Interviewer You are 67 years old now. Are you going to stop work soon?

Keith I don't think so. There's still so much more to do.

Interviewer Well, Keith, I think you deserve your award. Congratulations!

Keith Thank you very much indeed.

1  He's going to collect an award from the Queen.
2  It sells beds.
3  He thinks it should be a safe place with a warm bed to sleep in.
4  They raised money for homeless people.
5  He collected more than 3,000 presents for poor children in his community.
6  Yes, there is still much more to do.

Reading  page 104
1 science reporter 2 reports 3 future 4 UNSA
5 almost two weeks 6 roads, schools 7 tour

Use of English  page 105
1 was visiting 2 was 3 had belonged 4 was given
5 had written 6 liked 7 had been marked
8 had almost disappeared 9 gave 10 would type

Speaking  page 105
Students' own answers

Writing  page 105
Students' own answers

Review 1

Exercise 1  page 113
1 was 2 of 3 old 4 was 5 in 6 were 7 when
8 didn't 9 called 10 also

Exercise 2  page 113
1 saw 2 for 3 finished 4 worked 5 to look 6 want
7 go to 8 believe 9 am 10 spent 11 working 12 liked
13 speak 14 am learning 15 hearing

Review 2

Exercise 1  page 114
1 is as funny as 2 is usually closed 3 can't stand
4 not (really) into 5 in quite a big
6 was buying my ticket when 7 didn't invite many people
8 the tallest person 9 too impatient 10 're not old enough
Exercise 2  page 114
1 a → an  2 the → a  3 little → few  4 than → as
5 Story → The story  6 to → too  7 much → many
8 the → a  9 entertaininger → more entertaining
10 better → best  11 dentist → a dentist  12 any → some
13 city → the city  14 jokes enough → enough jokes
15 worse → worst

Review 3

Exercise 1  page 115
1 appeared  2 believe  3 happened  4 waiting  5 take
6 pay  7 be  8 allows  9 opens  10 tells

Exercise 2  page 115
1 won't  2 might  3 may  4 been  5 had  6 you
7 started  8 Have  9 met  10 may  11 I'll call  12 gone
13 They'll be  14 Have you seen  15 I've seen

Review 4

Exercise 1  page 116
1 C  2 A  3 D  4 D  5 D  6 B  7 D  8 C  9 D  10 A

Exercise 2  page 116
1 wouldn't  2 were  3 will  4 if  5 won  6 you'd  7 wish
8 could  9 you'll  10 needn't  11 won't  12 don't  13 must
14 mustn't  15 you

Review 5

Exercise 1  page 117
1 unsuccessful  2 shelves  3 hid  4 wrote  5 borrowed
6 funny  7 arrested  8 prison  9 successful  10 exhibitions

Exercise 2  page 117
1 were coming  2 I've been  3 been taken  4 was moving
5 hadn't  6 wanted  7 had told  8 could  9 said  10 be
11 was  12 stolen  13 be caught  14 was  15 be